

Webinar will start at 12:00 CT

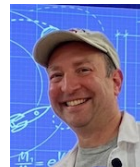


**Welcome to the  
Spring 2025  
TSGC Design Challenge**

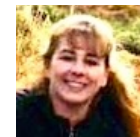
*Website: <https://ig.utexas.edu/tsgc/design-challenge/>*



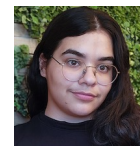
# Welcome to the Spring 2025 TSGC Design Challenge



Tim Urban, Director



Talia Jurgens, Program manager



Nina Martinez, Communication specialist

*Program: [designchallenge@tsgc.utexas.edu](mailto:designchallenge@tsgc.utexas.edu)*

*Admin: [tsgc\\_admin@tsgc.utexas.edu](mailto:tsgc_admin@tsgc.utexas.edu)*

# Welcome Teams!

Houston Community College	NYAE (Not Your Average Engineer)	TDC-00
Lone Star College System	Hyperion	TDC-100 NASA MITTIC
Prairie View A&M University	Astropanthers	TDC-102 Lunar Washer/Dryer
Prairie View A&M University	PantherTech	TDC-94 IV Fluid Generation (IVGen) Mini pH Correction
Rice University	Artemis Owls	TDC-105 Lunar Rescue Concept for Incapacitated EVA Crew
San Jacinto College	Space Rats	TDC-80 NASA SUITS
San Jacinto College North	13 Characters	TDC-105 Lunar Rescue Concept for Incapacitated EVA Crew
Tarleton State University	RELLIS Rovers	TDC-00 Lunar Personal Electric Vehicle Mechanical Design
Texas A&M Kingsville	Interstellar Corporation	TDC-140 NASA TechLeap - TBD
Texas A&M Kingsville	Cosmic Javelinas	TDC-120 NASA Human Exploration Rover Challenge (HERC)
Texas A&M University	Daedalus	TDC-102 Lunar Washer/Dryer
Texas A&M University	Team Hephaestus	TDC-86 Integrated Camera & Lighting System Optical Optimization Project
Texas State University	RadCat Sentinels	TDC-103 Radiation-Tolerant Crew Laptop
Texas State University	Lights, Camera, Bobcats!	TDC-86 Integrated Camera & Lighting System Optical Optimization Project
Texas State University	Effectively Grounded!	TDC-103 Radiation-Tolerant Crew Laptop
Texas Woman's University	Team Pleiades	TDC-00 Mitigation of Muscle Atrophy During Long-Duration Space Flight
University of Houston Clear Lake	NOVA	TDC-110 NASA Lunabotics Challenge
University Of Houston Clear Lake	Menteluminosa	TDC-40 NASA Micro-g NExT Challenge Topic 1 Lunar Operations: Contact Sampling Device
University of Houston Clear Lake	Team SpaceCowboys	TDC-40 NASA Micro-g NExT Challenge Topic 1 Lunar Operations: Contact Sampling Device
University of Houston Clear Lake	Astro Apollo	TDC-40 NASA Micro-g NExT Challenge Topic 2 Microgravity Operations: Softgoods Attachment Device
University of Houston-Clear Lake	The Backyardigans	TDC-40 NASA Micro-g NExT Challenge Topic 2 Microgravity Operations: Softgoods Attachment Device
University of Texas at Austin	Lunatics	TDC-104 Lunar Surface Nuclear Reactor Conceptual Designs & CONOPS
University of Texas at Austin	Lunar Longhorns	TDC-120 NASA Human Exploration Rover Challenge (HERC)
University of Texas at Austin	CRAMD	TDC-140 NASA TechLeap - 1336 Robotic Mobility for Robust, Repeatable Access to/through Extreme Terrain, Surface Topography & Harsh Environmental Conditions
University of Texas at Tyler	Robex	TDC-00 Rover for traversing the Psyche 16 terrain
University of Texas at Tyler	Crater	TDC-94 IV Fluid Generation (IVGen) Mini pH Correction



# Team Notebook

<https://ig.utexas.edu/team-notebook/>

Program Summary	
Application	
Level 1: Profile, Photos, and Patch	} Deliverables & Deadlines
Level 2: Midterm Report	
Level 3: Poster and Video	
Level 4: Showcase	
Level 5: Final Report	
Funding – Team Earnings	} Finances
Funding – Scholarships	
Team Organization	} Team Expectations
Faculty Advisor	
Mentor	
Collaborators	
Field Experience	} Extras
Outreach	
Patch Design	} Deliverable guidelines
Tuesday Tag-Up Report	
Writing Guidelines	



# Timeline

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Applications accepted through	Profile, Photos, and Patch	Midterm report	Poster and video	Showcase	Final report
Monday, Jan. 27, 2025	Friday, Feb. 14, 2025	Friday, Mar. 14, 2025	Monday, Apr. 14, 2025	April 17-18, 2025	Friday, May 9, 2025
Submit weekly Tuesday Tag-Up reports from Level 1 through Level 5					



# Level 1: Profile, Photos, and Patch

## <Media Release via NASA Gateway Profile>

Deadline: Friday, Feb. 14, 2025 via online portal TBD

Teams deliver these:

Team Photo



Patch design



Profile text

**Team Name:** The team was inspired by the arcade game "Mars Invaders." Initially the first designed we made was also in spirit of the mars invaders icon until we found better Patch: The team patch was designed by the team member Jamie Perez. She designed it to represent the spirit of solving issues with habitation on Mars. The patch was inspired by a picture of the solar system that our team leader remembered seeing in his elementary school classroom which so we included their names around the border along with our school name to show our school pride. Overall, the patch shows our desire to traverse the univers consciousness of mankind.

**Mars Invaders Uncovered:** The Team Leader is **Rohit Saxena**. His interests include research, programming, and venture startups. He is an officer of Institute for Elec member of Collegiate Entrepreneurship Organization and is currently interning at Adam Hartstein is experienced in solidworks and is interested in the mechanical aerospace. **Jamie Perez** is currently in training for a leadership position for Chi Alpha. She has interests in the betterment of thirdworld Countries through water sanitati working for an organization that helps with the cause. **Reynaldo Gonzalez's** inter electromagnetism and renewable energy. After he graduates he plans on earning work for a company that researches in his interests.

TSGC will create this for Showcase:

**UTSA** UT SAN ANTONIO  
MARS INVADERS

### MARS HABITAT & INITIAL SETTLEMENT VILLAGE

**TEAM MEMBERS:**

- Rohit Saxena - Junior, Electrical Engineering
- Jamie Perez - Junior, Mechanical Engineering
- Julio Ruiz - Junior, Mechanical Engineering
- Adam Hartstein - Senior Mechanical Engineering
- Reynaldo Gonzalez - Junior, Electrical Engineering

**FACULTY ADVISOR:** Manuel Diaz, UT San Antonio

**NASA MENTOR:** Hum Mandell, University of Texas at Austin Center for Space Research

**PROJECT DURATION:** Spring 2014-Fall 2014 First Semester of a Two-Semester Project

**DESIGN GOAL:** Our design team, the Mars Invaders, aim to find the logistics and design of a Mars habitat capable of sustaining life and fostering exploration.

**TEAM TRIVIA:**

- Team Name:** The team was inspired by the arcade game "Mars Invaders." Initially the first designed we made was also in spirit of the mars invaders icon until we found better Patch: The team patch was designed by the team member Jamie Perez. She designed it to represent the spirit of solving issues with habitation on Mars. The patch was inspired by a picture of the solar system that our team leader remembered seeing in his elementary school classroom which so we included their names around the border along with our school name to show our school pride. Overall, the patch shows our desire to traverse the univers consciousness of mankind.
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# Level 1: Profile, Photos, and Patch

## <Media Release via NASA Gateway Profile>

Deadline: Friday, Feb. 14, 2025 via online portal TBD

### 1. Team Profile

- Approximately 400 words (plain text only)
  - Include project design goals; team members' plans, goals, hobbies, etc.; background on your team's name and patch design; and any other trivia you wish to share; team photo caption (name people left to right, front to back, clockwise).
- Filename: ***TeamProfile-Institution-TeamName.txt*** or ***.docx***  
(Example: TeamProfile-UT-Bevonauts.txt)



# Level 1: Profile, Photos, and Patch

## 2. Team Photos

- Please make sure it is clear
- Good resolution
- Include caption with profile (names left to right, front to back)



Not blurry or low resolution







# Level 1: Profile, Photos, and Patch

## 2. Team Photos

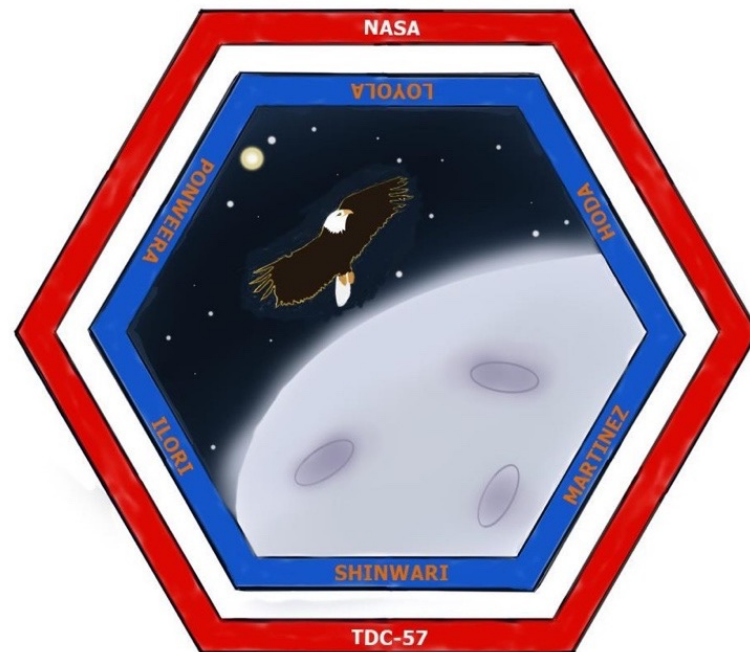
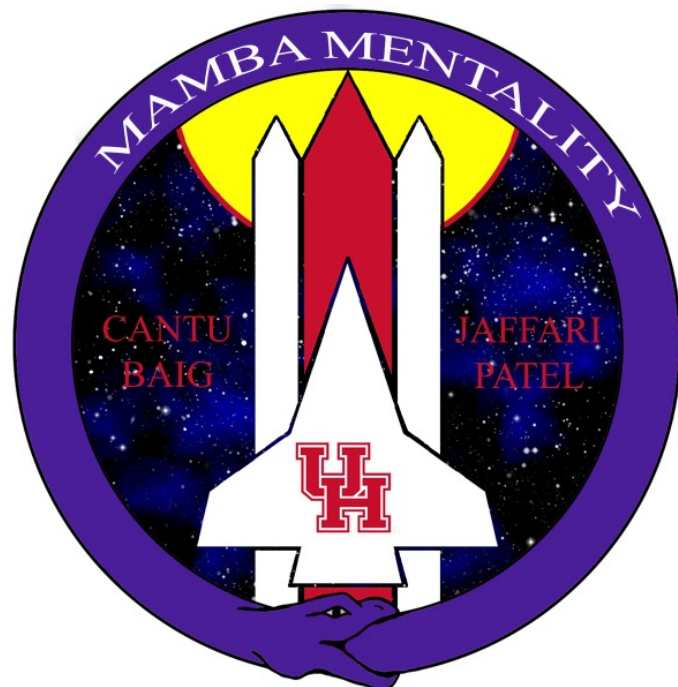
- Photo filename convention:
  - Team: ***TeamPhoto-institution-team.jpg***
- **NASA media release** via NASA Gateway
  - Instructions online to Create a Student Gateway Profile
  - Enter your data and you will be complete for this step
  - Students with a NASA Gateway account are complete



# Level 1: Profile, Photos, and Patch

## 3. Team Patch

- See details and more examples in the Team Notebook
- Filename convention:  
***Patch-Institution-TeamName.eps*** (or *.jpg* or *.tiff* or *.pdf*)





# Level 2: Midterm Report

Deadline: Friday, March 14, 2025

- Follow the Writing Guidelines
- Filename: ***Midterm-Institution-Team.pdf***

## New teams:

- Design concepts take shape
- Customer (Mentor) needs are addressed
- Method of down-selection is implemented

## Returning teams:

- Fine-tune designs
- Report on tests and costs
- Construct model or prototype

*Note: If required by your instructor to submit a Midterm Report in a specific format, you may submit a copy of that report in lieu of the Design Challenge-style Report, as long as all necessary information is included or added. Contact TSGC with any questions.*



## Level 3: Poster and Video

Deadline: Monday, April 14, 2025

Upload poster and video using the online portal TBD.

### Upload a virtual poster

- Filename: ***Poster-Institution-Team.pdf***

### Upload your team video presentation

- Video 60-90 second “elevator pitch”
- Have each team member speak
- End video with “We are NASA Space Grant!”
- Filename: ***Video-Institution-Team.MOV*** or *.MPG* or *.MPEG4* (10 GB limit)

### Online Review through Showcase

All Showcase participants have the opportunity to review team Posters and Videos.



# Level 3: Poster and Video

## 1. Poster

- Profile the design project with textual and visual information.
- Easy-to-follow summary of the project for those unfamiliar with the topic.
- Include title, institution, team members, advisor, mentor
- Include at least one student team member's email for any questions.
- Photos of any models, prototypes, schematics, etc. are strongly encouraged.
- Available for online viewing
- Print, mount, and bring to the Showcase
- May be an updated version if necessary

The University of Texas at Austin  
Aerospace Engineering  
and Engineering Mechanics  
Cockrell School of Engineering

## Luminous Navigation Beacons

FOR LUNAR SURFACE EVAs

TSGC Design Challenge By Nathaniel Briggs, Robert Hicks, Jorge Mercado, and Lauren Whitsell

### Concept of Operations

All beacons have retroreflective material and a passive LED. Beacons sense the proximity of personnel or rover and turn on flashing LED. Rover can communicate with base to report where the astronaut is on path.

### Luminosity

Minimum allowable luminosity is 10 kilacandelas per meters squared due to the reflectivity of the lunar regolith and the range of a human eye.

$$L = \frac{(\text{lumens})}{(2\pi \text{steradians})/\text{area}}$$

NAME	LED CURRENT	LUMENS	AREA (m <sup>2</sup> )	MINIMUM	MINIMUM	MINIMUM
100k Solar Panel	200	200	100	20	0.001	0.001
100k Solar Panel	200	200	100	20	0.001	0.001
100k Solar Panel	200	200	100	20	0.001	0.001
100k Solar Panel	200	200	100	20	0.001	0.001
100k Solar Panel	200	200	100	20	0.001	0.001

### Power Budget

Component	Current (amps)	Voltage (V)	Power(Watts)
Battery			
PKCELL (Lithium Ion)		3.7	1.6
Time Until depletion in hours (full power)			27.2
Time Until depletion in hours (watchdog timer sleep mode)			3115.8
Time Until depletion in hours (interrupt sleep mode)			2077.2

Component	Current (amps)	Voltage (V)	Power(Watts)
Charizon LED (white)	0.0200	3.2	0.0640
Arduino Pro Mini (microcontroller)	0.0175	5	0.0875
Arduino Pro Mini (Sleep Mode)	0.0001	5	0.0005
REYAX LoRa RYLR890 (Receive Mode)	0.0165	3.7	0.0611
REYAX LoRa RYLR890 (Transmit Mode)	0.0430	3.7	0.1591
REYAX LoRa RYLR890 (Sleep Mode)	0.0005	3.7	0.0019
Solar Power Manager 5V	0.0010	5	0.0050

Full Power: 0.0550 5 0.2175  
Watchdog Timer Sleep Mode: 0.0004 5 0.0019  
Interrupt Sleep Mode: 0.0006 5 0.0029

At our current power budget and battery selected, the time until depletion varies from 3 hours and 45 minutes to 10 hours and 13 minutes with the LEDs turned on continuously. Our power management strategy would be to only allow the 2 closest LEDs to the astronauts to be turned on. Furthermore, the time interval would be staggered in such a way as to conserve the most battery life.

Solar Panel	Max Output Power (W)	Max Power Voltage (V)	Open-Circuit Voltage (V)	Peak Current (amps)
Sun dance solar (700-10850-37)	0.6	5	6	0.12

Time to fully charge battery in hours (20% efficiency loss): 20

The astronauts would use a bladed hand to assist in the release of the telescoping legs until they extend completely and lock into place. They would then gently release the device and it would fall a short distance before the legs are able to stabilize the beacon upright. Once in place, the astronaut would touch a quick release button on the top of the device and the solar panels would drop on hinges to allow them to be normal to the moon's surface.

### CAD Model & Electronics

Above are the CAD models and inner electronics for each beacon. The outer shell will be shaped like a pyramid and will have petals that fold out with solar panels on the surface. The angle of these petals will be able to catch the low angle illumination of the sun at the lunar south pole.

### Fever Chart and Risk Analysis

Consequences	1	2	3	4	5
1	1	2	3	4	5
2	2	3	4	5	6
3	3	4	5	6	7
4	4	5	6	7	8
5	5	6	7	8	9

- Largest laser and thickness > beacon size
- Beacon not being visible to orbiting vehicles
- Lunar and damaging components of the beacon
- Beacon LED's light becomes indistinguishable from environmental light
- Beacon can't store and maintain enough power for a two week lunar night
- Beacon isn't unidirectional
- Beacon isn't lightweight and compact enough for astronauts to carry
- Structures alternate photoluminescent material isn't visible
- Solar petals don't deploy at the optimum angle for low angle illumination
- Beacon chromaticity and peak wavelength aren't optimized for human vision and energy conservation



# Level 3: Poster and Video

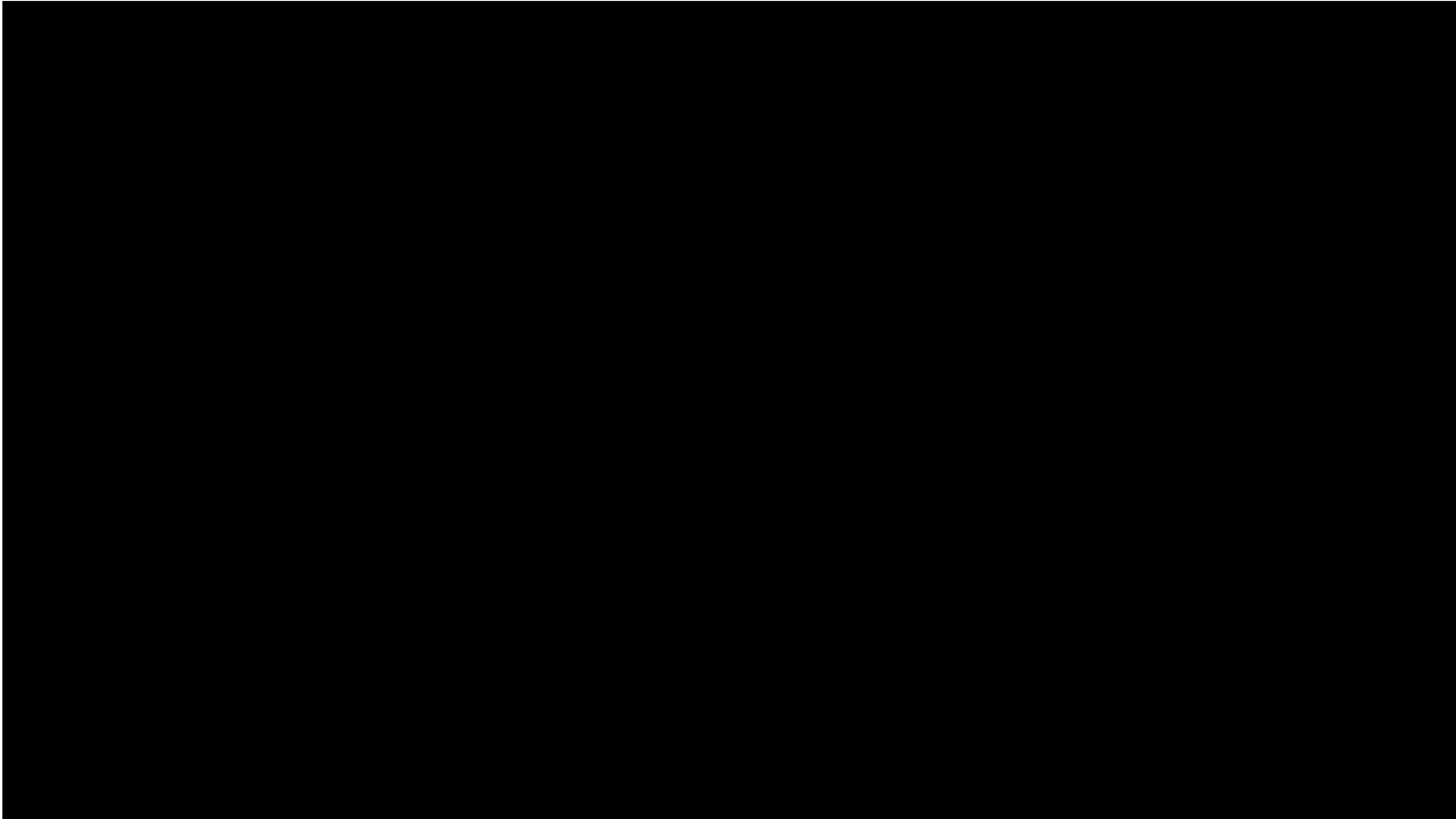
## 2. Video

- 60-90-second “elevator pitch”
- Short project and team introduction
- Promoted online by TSGC for the Showcase
- Have all team members speak
- End video with “We are NASA Space Grant!”

## Presentation tips

- Use plenty of visuals
- Video creating/testing/performing where possible
- Include photos, graphs, drawings
- Avoid slides with too much information







## Level 4: Showcase

Thu-Fri, April 17-18, 2025

South Shore Harbour Conference Center in League City, TX

- Day 1: Afternoon
  - Set up and present table display
  - Guest Speaker, visit with other teams, students, NASA and industry
- Day 2: All day – Oral presentations with breaks for viewing the table displays
- Audience of 100-150 people
  - All student teams, Faculty Advisors, Mentors
  - NASA JSC community, academic and industry partners, TSGC representatives, educators and other guests







## Level 4: Showcase

- Teams present slides live (TBD <10 minutes max) then Q&A
  - Each person should have a chance to speak
  - Practice, practice, practice!
  - Talks will be live-streamed, and you may record yours too.
- 
- Team student and faculty registration will open a couple weeks before Showcase
  - Additional team guests may register for the whole Showcase for a fee





## Level 4: Showcase

### Team Recognition and Awards

- Team recognition and awards (***Scholarships***) are presented at the conclusion of the Showcase.
- Several **professionals** act as judges for the poster and oral presentations.
- **Teams** also score each other.
- Judges' scores are normalized, high and low scores for each team are dropped, and the average team score is used to determine team rankings for each award **category** (oral, poster, model, peers).
- **Top Teams** are determined from an aggregate of all category scores and earn scholarships. Only US citizens are eligible for scholarship awards.

*TSGC will send eligible team members directions for filling out Scholarship acceptance forms.*



# Level 4: Showcase

## Sample scorecard

POSTER / VIDEO / PRESENTATION	Low	–	Avg	–	High
• <b>Visual:</b> Legible text & images, acknowledgements & references, organization, grammar and creativity	1	2	3	4	5
• <b>Background:</b> Project background and research goals clearly explained	1	2	3	4	5
• <b>Trades:</b> Design trades support goals and decisions are clearly described and logical	1	2	3	4	5
• <b>Technical:</b> Team technical understanding demonstrated, work technically sound	1	2	3	4	5
• <b>Results:</b> Significant and convincing conclusion, Design Challenge met	1	2	3	4	5
• <b>Future:</b> Future work or direction described	1	2	3	4	5
• <b>Q&amp;A:</b> Good Q&A responses (presentation)	1	2	3	4	5



## Level 5: Final report

Deadline: Friday, May 9, 2025

- Follow the **Writing Guidelines**
- **Filename:** *FinalReport-Institution-Team.pdf*
- This report should **build** upon the Midterm Report and should cover all materials generated.
- **Feedback** from the Showcase experience should be incorporated.
- Final-semester teams: **this is your legacy!**

*Note: If required by your instructor to submit a Final Report in a specific format, you may submit a copy of that report in lieu of the Design Challenge-style Report, as long as all necessary information is included or added. Contact TSGC with any questions.*



# Team Earnings

## NEW PROCESS THIS YEAR



- 1) Get your funds at the start of the semester
  - Each **Institution** will be sent a “**Sponsored Activity Agreement**”
  - Once your institution & UT’s sponsored projects office complete all agreement paperwork, your **faculty advisor will invoice for funding.**
  - TSGC authorizes **\$1200** payment to the team’s department.
  - The team may get **reimbursed through their department** for travel and project expenses.
  - **TSGC does not reimburse team members directly.**
  - The invoicing process is slightly different for teams from UT Austin.
  
- 2) Outreach is no longer optional
  - All teams are expected to perform outreach during the semester
  - See later slides for Outreach details



# Team Earnings



## Important Notes:

- All funds received from TSGC must be used for the direct purpose of **addressing the Design Challenge topic.**
- NASA is a federal agency; therefore, some **restrictions** exist on how team money may be spent or distributed.
- Budget carefully. **TSGC is not responsible for covering team over-expenditure.**
- **Funds remaining** at the completion of the team's participation will remain with the Faculty Advisor and may be spent at their discretion.
- Any federal or university budget delay or government shutdown will impact TSGC funding and could impact timeliness, availability and amount of team earnings, scholarships, and NASA support. **Federal funding is not guaranteed.**



# Outreach

- Present, demonstrate, or display any **STEM-related activity with an audience.**
- Incorporate outreach at **any time** during the semester (or between semesters for two-semester teams)
- Submit the “Outreach Completion Form” (TBD) to document outreach





# Outreach

## Outreach documentation you will need

- At least **1 photo** of the team conducting the activity
- **500-word description** the activity presented, what the team learned though this outreach, what questions or feedback the team received, and what impact the team believes they made.

## Event information for NASA reporting:

- **Name** of the event or site/**Name** of class or group visited
- **Date(s)** and **duration** of the event (e.g., 2 hours or 2 days)
- **Location** (city & zip code)
- **Audience type and number** of people for each type (estimated)
  - Choose all that apply: **students, educators, public**
  - Include specific student level(s): **elementary, middle school, high school, undergraduates, graduate students**



*Picture 7: Students are Waiting for the Ball to Hit the Foam Cup*



*Picture 8: A Volunteer is Setting Up the Launchers for the Kids*

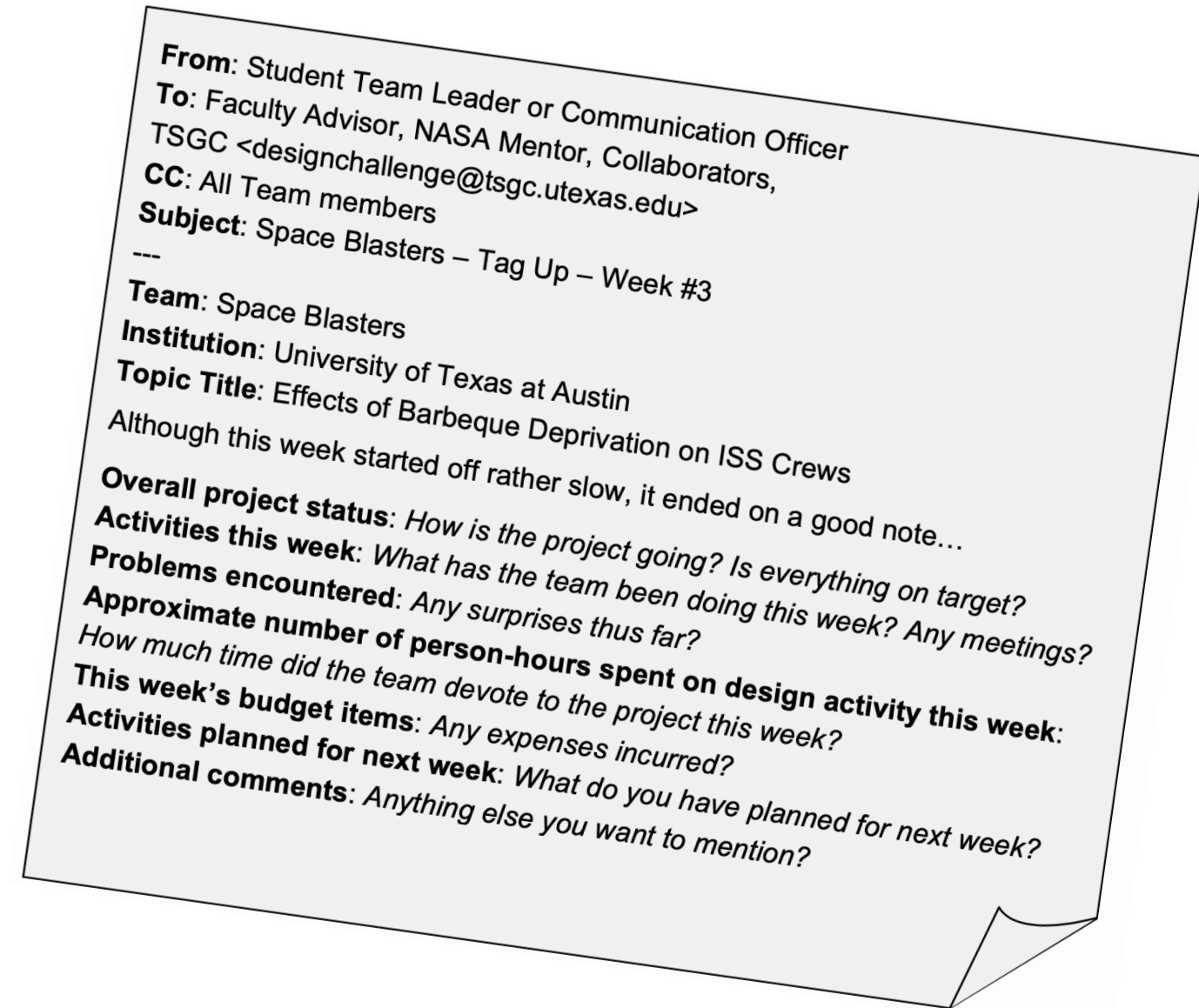




# Tuesday Tag-Up Reports

## Weekly status report for the project

- Provides an update on accomplishments, changes, issues, concerns, plans
- Does not need to be lengthy
- Lets the *Faculty Advisor, Mentor, and TSGC* know how the team is working, and lets the team know that we are listening.
- If you have weekly class report requirements
  - May be the same report
  - May choose another day of the week



***If one single requirement is going to keep the team on track this semester, it will be this weekly briefing.***



# More in the Notebook

- Team Organization
- Faculty Advisor
- Mentor
- Collaborators
- Field Experience





## FAQ

**Q: Can we change the name of our team?**

A: Yes, up until the Level 1 deadline.

**Q: Can we add team members?**

A: Yes, up to 6 undergraduates may be on a team. Send an email to TSGC about adding or dropping students or faculty. New students please fill out this form: <https://forms.gle/t9r8xaGjqcyXc3U69>. Send new Level 1 materials as necessary. Changes made after the Level 2 deadline may not have time to be incorporated into materials for Showcase.

**Q: Can we add a faculty advisor?**

A: Yes, please email TSGC their name, affiliation, and email. Each team may have one or two advisors.

**Q: What do teams competing in NASA Artemis competitions do for mentor support? (SUITS, Micro-g, etc.)**

A: As described at the application phase, there is no mentor for NASA Artemis competition topics. Reach out to the NASA competition coordinator to ask if a NASA subject matter expert might be available to help your team. Be sure to check and comply with requirements of both programs (Design Challenge and the NASA Artemis challenge). If you need assistance, TSGC can help facilitate.



## FAQ

### **Q: What are the citizenship rules?**

- A: - At least half of the students on the team must be US citizens (2 on a 3-4 member team; 3 on a 5-6 member team).
- The faculty advisor(s) & collaborators do not need to be a US citizens.
  - Some topics may be ineligible for non-US citizen participation as described in the topic.
  - Some site visits may be restricted to only US citizens.
  - Students who are not US citizens are not eligible for Space Grant scholarships.

### **Q: Are two-semester teams automatically renewed for the next semester?**

A: No. Teams must:

- (1) participate in the Showcase and
- (2) submit a satisfactory final report to continue.
- (3) Additionally, teams applying to a NASA Artemis competition *must be chosen by NASA to automatically continue in the TSGC Design Challenge.*



# Thank you for joining the Spring 2025 TSGC Design Challenge

*Website: <https://ig.utexas.edu/tsgc/design-challenge/>*

*Team Notebook (reference manual): <https://ig.utexas.edu/team-notebook/>*

*Program: [designchallenge@tsgc.utexas.edu](mailto:designchallenge@tsgc.utexas.edu)*

*Admin: [tsgc\\_admin@tsgc.utexas.edu](mailto:tsgc_admin@tsgc.utexas.edu)*